

# ***U.S. AND TEXAS GENERAL OVERVIEW***



**Cooperative oil association plant and delivery truck, Umatilla County, Oregon, 1934**

# **AGRICULTURE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT**

- **Tied to nature, biological, renewable**
- **Demand changes more slowly than supplies**
- **Many producers competing**
- **Farmers are generally price takers**

**Cash Receipts by State Rank for All Commodities, 2012 - 2014**

Rank	State	2012	2013	2014
			<i>\$1,000</i>	
1	California	46,954,088	51,201,449	54,015,480
2	Iowa	32,811,637	30,598,099	30,646,652
3	Texas	24,286,304	23,087,151	24,763,111
4	Nebraska	22,413,195	22,305,501	24,655,934
5	Illinois	21,048,534	21,662,626	19,581,823
6	Minnesota	20,819,981	17,011,061	18,800,748
7	Kansas	16,166,668	15,653,644	16,569,611
8	Indiana	12,488,262	12,681,530	13,007,150
9	North Carolina	11,988,161	12,008,724	12,995,292
10	Wisconsin	11,550,332	11,395,745	12,770,997
11	Missouri	10,544,859	10,786,889	10,992,302
12	South Dakota	10,408,032	10,293,052	10,873,701
13	Arkansas	10,007,932	10,131,153	10,275,712
14	Washington	9,932,628	10,039,157	10,105,469
15	Ohio	9,397,806	9,901,280	9,994,042
16	Georgia	9,189,668	9,833,500	9,958,726
17	Idaho	9,059,755	8,840,554	8,743,318
18	North Dakota	8,589,793	8,593,320	8,631,355
19	Michigan	8,278,712	8,412,625	8,540,565
20	Florida	7,783,154	8,098,045	8,462,771
21	Pennsylvania	7,612,764	7,476,841	8,268,638
22	Colorado	7,267,268	7,045,995	7,542,267
23	Oklahoma	7,223,962	7,015,654	7,516,404
24	Mississippi	6,288,040	6,525,358	6,570,916
25	Kentucky	5,500,118	6,175,546	6,506,391
26	Alabama	5,230,764	6,017,765	6,434,284
27	New York	4,866,609	5,692,946	6,365,545
28	Oregon	4,797,642	4,947,896	5,235,501
29	Montana	4,077,194	4,282,902	4,622,759
30	Arizona	3,971,223	4,124,758	4,496,562
31	Tennessee	3,916,776	4,091,107	4,271,703
32	Virginia	3,743,398	3,925,786	4,176,569
33	Louisiana	3,676,627	3,837,601	3,948,405
34	New Mexico	3,574,496	3,217,306	3,659,677
35	South Carolina	2,862,269	2,919,633	2,674,503
36	Maryland	2,261,157	2,426,955	2,428,073
37	Utah	1,815,245	2,008,152	2,377,669
38	Wyoming	1,685,715	1,728,429	1,835,237
39	Delaware	1,179,732	1,329,159	1,478,512
40	New Jersey	1,036,092	793,450	1,023,281
41	Vermont	796,636	760,735	992,220
42	Nevada	777,104	759,702	867,738
43	West Virginia	746,287	693,622	832,850
44	Maine	719,381	676,772	831,338
45	Hawaii	688,785	659,290	718,054
46	Connecticut	577,268	612,245	629,825
47	Massachusetts	500,165	430,719	458,308
48	New Hampshire	222,034	221,468	249,964
49	Rhode Island	70,602	71,720	75,232
50	Alaska	32,563	29,874	31,873
	United States	401,437,418	403,034,491	421,505,060

Source: USDA/ERS, U.S. and State- Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics  
 Values rounded to nearest thousand. Ranking based on 2014 numbers

# State Ranking by Cash Receipts

## 2012, 2013, 2014

(Billion \$)

State	2012	State	2013	State	2014
1. California	46.95	1. California	51.20	1. California	54.02
2. Iowa	32.81	2. Iowa	30.60	2. Iowa	30.65
3. Nebraska	24.29	3. Nebraska	23.09	3. <i>Texas</i>	24.76
4. <i>Texas</i>	22.41	4. <i>Texas</i>	22.31	4. Nebraska	24.66
5. Minnesota	21.05	5. Minnesota	21.66	5. Illinois	19.58

*\*Government payments and ag-related activities not included.*

### Cotton: States' Ranking for Cash Receipts, 2014

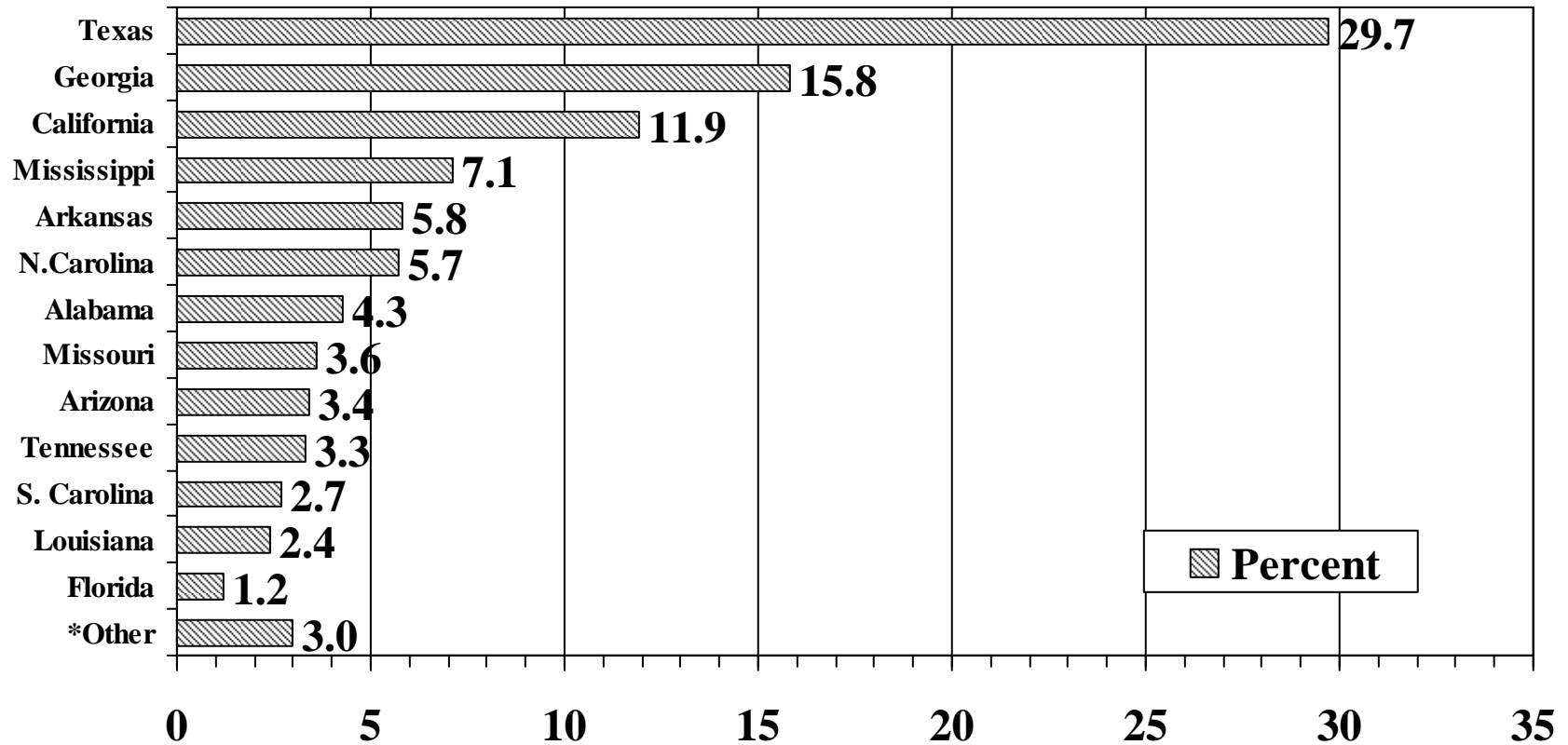
Rank	State	State receipts	Share of U.S.	Cumulative	State receipts	Share of	Share of U.S.
		for Cotton	receipts for	receipts for	for all	State receipts	receipts for
		<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
	United States	7,301,851			421,505,060	1.7	
1	Texas	2,169,527	29.7	29.7	24,763,111	8.8	0.515
2	Georgia	1,157,204	15.8	45.6	9,958,726	11.6	0.275
3	California	870,787	11.9	57.5	54,015,480	1.6	0.207
4	Mississippi	514,834	7.1	64.5	6,570,916	7.8	0.122
5	Arkansas	425,827	5.8	70.4	10,275,712	4.1	0.101
6	North Carolina	417,546	5.7	76.1	12,995,292	3.2	0.099
7	Alabama	316,643	4.3	80.4	6,434,284	4.9	0.075
8	Missouri	262,585	3.6	84.0	10,992,302	2.4	0.062
9	Arizona	250,898	3.4	87.5	4,496,562	5.6	0.060
10	Tennessee	238,902	3.3	90.7	4,271,703	5.6	0.057
11	South Carolina	194,926	2.7	93.4	2,674,503	7.3	0.046
12	Louisiana	174,114	2.4	95.8	3,948,405	4.4	0.041
13	Florida	85,252	1.2	96.9	8,462,771	1.0	0.020
14	Virginia	82,546	1.1	98.1	4,176,569	2.0	0.020
15	Oklahoma	80,540	1.1	99.2	7,516,404	1.1	0.019
16	New Mexico	35,803	0.5	99.7	3,659,677	1.0	0.008
17	Kansas	23,916	0.3	100.0	16,569,611	0.1	0.006

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

# Cotton: States' Percent of Total Receipts, 2014



\* Virginia, Oklahoma, New Mexico, and Kansas

## Net Farm Income by State Rank, 2012, 2013, 2014

Rank	State	2012	2013	2014
			<i>\$1,000</i>	
1	California	16,095,102	17,293,194	15,634,312
2	Nebraska	6,632,135	8,344,880	6,069,531
3	Iowa	6,406,632	8,211,370	5,143,319
4	Texas	4,899,841	7,459,368	4,257,071
5	North Carolina	3,589,226	5,919,960	3,918,102
6	Missouri	3,512,860	5,627,508	3,462,249
7	Minnesota	3,351,019	5,504,761	2,941,358
8	Indiana	3,260,637	5,502,881	2,893,243
9	Oklahoma	3,186,837	3,717,744	2,798,136
10	Illinois	3,029,819	3,438,433	2,759,349
11	Wisconsin	2,914,397	3,328,739	2,756,918
12	Pennsylvania	2,808,123	3,247,984	2,700,776
13	Kansas	2,704,970	3,185,566	2,532,835
14	Georgia	2,636,396	2,968,625	2,341,062
15	Arkansas	2,371,787	2,703,869	2,159,930
16	Florida	2,181,108	2,612,248	2,129,650
17	South Dakota	1,970,308	2,513,091	2,052,986
18	Idaho	1,950,130	2,358,975	1,986,837
19	Washington	1,865,227	2,199,500	1,917,107
20	Alabama	1,765,339	2,080,773	1,774,083
21	Kentucky	1,539,601	1,998,524	1,771,764
22	New York	1,382,489	1,917,520	1,722,753
23	Ohio	1,336,065	1,894,545	1,714,422
24	Mississippi	1,224,129	1,858,985	1,535,538
25	New Mexico	1,182,720	1,852,153	1,167,106
26	Colorado	1,173,914	1,838,847	1,139,878
27	Arizona	1,149,872	1,580,230	893,771
28	Louisiana	1,039,471	1,413,581	885,478
29	Oregon	1,002,453	1,341,674	788,172
30	Virginia	953,725	1,241,688	771,505
31	Tennessee	920,686	1,128,453	734,182
32	Montana	900,283	1,011,449	717,399
33	Michigan	866,374	1,006,119	714,493
34	Maryland	824,774	924,825	588,133
35	Delaware	748,221	886,381	571,098
36	Utah	542,290	741,402	549,256
37	Vermont	369,571	549,391	327,876
38	Wyoming	364,298	523,830	323,271
39	North Dakota	363,280	270,086	295,571
40	South Carolina	262,148	238,405	276,485
41	Maine	253,209	210,874	202,865
42	Nevada	189,900	179,508	173,489
43	New Jersey	189,555	116,211	167,039
44	Connecticut	188,218	105,602	107,027
45	Hawaii	145,710	96,504	79,638
46	West Virginia	81,528	70,856	58,147
47	New Hampshire	78,376	68,611	41,733
48	Rhode Island	72,090	21,628	10,867
49	Massachusetts	23,996	-5,037	4,199
50	Alaska	-7,274	-10,832	-26,362
<b>United States</b>		<b>96,493,566</b>	<b>123,291,480</b>	<b>90,535,645</b>

Source: USDA/ERS; U.S. and State-Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics  
 Values are rounded to nearest thousand. Ranking based on 2014 numbers

# State Ranking by Net Farm Income

## 2012, 2013, 2014

(Billion \$)

State	2012	State	2013	State	2014
1. California	16.10	1. California	17.29	1. California	15.63
2. Iowa	6.63	2. Iowa	8.34	2. Nebraska	6.07
3. Minnesota	6.41	3. Illinois	8.21	3. Iowa	5.14
4. Nebraska	4.90	4. Nebraska	7.50	4. <i>Texas</i>	4.26
5. <i>Texas</i>	3.59	5. Kansas	5.92	5. North Carolina	3.92
6. North Dakota	3.51	8. <i>Texas*</i>	5.503	6. Missouri	3.46

6. Minnesota (\$5.63 billion) and 7. Indiana (\$5.505 billion) in 2013.



# Leading States in Value of Farmland and Buildings, 2014

State	Million Dollars
1. Iowa	259,250
2. <i>Texas</i>	240,500
3. Illinois	202,288
4. California	186,150
5. Nebraska	141,024
6. Minnesota	123,025
7. Indiana	102,165
8. Kansas	94,300
9. South Dakota	89,631
10. Missouri	87,730

**Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1915 - 2015**  
(1,000)

Texas						U.S.					
Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms
1915	430	1965	226	2015	242	1915	6,458	1965	3,356	2015	2,067
1916	432	1966	222			1916	6,463	1966	3,257		
1917	436	1967	219			1917	6,478	1967	3,162		
1918	438	1968	216			1918	6,488	1968	3,071		
1919	442	1969	214			1919	6,506	1969	3,000		
1920	446	1970	212			1920	6,518	1970	2,949		
1921	450	1971	210			1921	6,511	1971	2,902		
1922	454	1972	209			1922	6,500	1972	2,860		
1923	458	1973	209			1923	6,492	1973	2,823		
1924	464	1974	209			1924	6,480	1974	2,795		
1925	470	1975	189			1925	6,471	1975	2,521		
1926	476	1976	187			1926	6,462	1976	2,497		
1927	481	1977	186			1927	6,458	1977	2,456		
1928	484	1978	185			1928	6,470	1978	2,436		
1929	492	1979	192			1929	6,512	1979	2,437		
1930	496	1980	196			1930	6,546	1980	2,440		
1931	506	1981	195			1931	6,609	1981	2,440		
1932	504	1982	194			1932	6,687	1982	2,407		
1933	496	1983	194			1933	6,741	1983	2,379		
1934	496	1984	194			1934	6,776	1984	2,334		
1935	501	1985	192			1935	6,814	1985	2,293		
1936	489	1986	190			1936	6,739	1986	2,250		
1937	472	1987	188			1937	6,636	1987	2,213		
1938	449	1988	187			1938	6,527	1988	2,197		
1939	440	1989	186			1939	6,441	1989	2,171		
1940	420	1990	196			1940	6,350	1990	2,146		
1941	418	1991	197			1941	6,293	1991	2,117		
1942	406	1992	198			1942	6,202	1992	2,108		
1943	397	1993	218			1943	6,089	1993	2,202		
1944	389	1994	220			1944	6,003	1994	2,198		
1945	387	1995	222			1945	5,967	1995	2,196		
1946	380	1996	224			1946	5,926	1996	2,191		
1947	372	1997	225			1947	5,871	1997	2,191		
1948	365	1998	226			1948	5,803	1998	2,192		
1949	355	1999	227			1949	5,772	1999	2,187		
1950	345	2000	226			1950	5,648	2000	2,167		
1951	332	2001	229			1951	5,428	2001	2,149		
1952	318	2002	229			1952	5,198	2002	2,135		
1953	305	2003	229			1953	4,984	2003	2,127		
1954	297	2004	229			1954	4,798	2004	2,113		
1955	298	2005	230			1955	4,654	2005	2,099		
1956	281	2006	230			1956	4,514	2006	2,089		
1957	273	2007	248			1957	4,372	2007	2,205		
1958	265	2008	248			1958	4,233	2008	2,185		
1959	252	2009	249			1959	4,105	2009	2,170		
1960	247	2010	249			1960	3,963	2010	2,150		
1961	242	2011	249			1961	3,825	2011	2,131		
1962	237	2012	249			1962	3,692	2012	2,110		
1963	233	2013	249			1963	3,572	2013	2,103		
1964	230	2014	246			1964	3,457	2014	2,085		

Source: TDA/USDA, "1966-1989 Texas Historical Crops Statistics", compiled by Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1991, USDA; "Texas Ag Facts", USDA/TASS; "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, various years.

# Texas and U.S. Number of Farms, 1910 - 2015

