

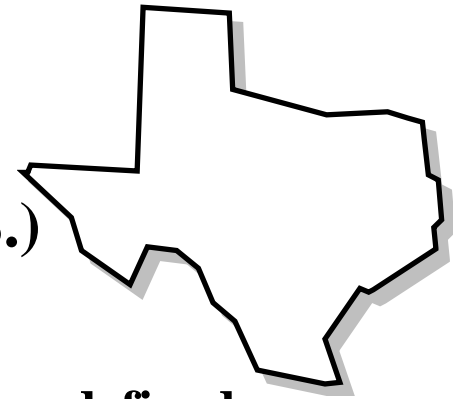
TEXAS OVERVIEW



Storm cellar on the Texas plains, West Texas panhandle, June 1937

AREA OF TEXAS

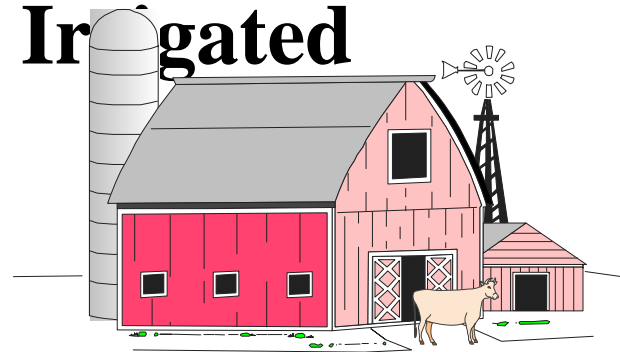
- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - **Land: 261,232 square miles (2nd in the U.S.)**
 - **Water: 7,364 square miles**
- **801 miles length** (the longest straight-line distance defined as the northwest corner of the Panhandle to the extreme southern tip of Texas on the Rio Grande below Brownsville)
- **773 miles width** (greatest east-west distance defined as the extreme eastward bend in the Sabine river in Newton County to the extreme western bulge of the Rio Grande just above El Paso)
- **2018 Number of Farms: 247,000**



TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	261.8
➤ Farms and Ranches	127.0
➤ Pastureland	87.9
➤ Cropland	29.4
➤ % Cropland Irrigated	15.0



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- **Sales of cattle and calves**
- **Sheep and wool**
- **Goats and mohair**
- **Upland cotton, cottonseed and products**
- **Sorghum grain**
- **Farm and ranch land**
- **Farms and ranches**



Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968 - 2018

Date	Cash Receipts	Gross Farm Income ^{1/}	Net Farm Income
	---- Billion \$ ----		
1968	2.64	3.51	0.68
1969	3.04	3.80	0.70
1970	3.22	4.14	0.95
1971	3.46	4.29	0.81
1972	4.07	5.24	1.12
1973	6.49	7.56	2.28
1974	5.67	6.09	1.04
1975	5.91	6.39	1.21
1976	6.31	7.03	1.10
1977	6.66	7.32	1.06
1978	7.61	8.68	1.17
1979	10.10	11.06	1.81
1980	9.08	9.61	0.46
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.40	1.40
1983	9.18	11.32	1.54
1984	9.65	11.69	1.44
1985	9.26	11.38	1.53
1986	8.59	10.45	1.18
1987	9.13	12.30	2.26
1988	10.34	12.84	2.51
1989	10.92	12.84	2.51
1990	11.76	14.42	3.41
1991	12.11	14.38	3.11
1992	11.47	14.48	3.86
1993	12.73	15.82	4.52
1994	12.89	15.39	4.26
1995	13.07	15.68	3.14
1996	12.73	15.03	3.02
1997	13.21	16.43	3.71
1998	13.15	15.51	3.46
1999	13.03	17.47	5.03
2000	12.97	16.81	4.10
2001	13.51	18.09	4.98
2002	12.57	16.57	5.20
2003	15.44	20.11	6.42
2004	16.84	21.83	7.48
2005	16.62	21.93	6.56
2006	16.14	20.33	4.32
2007	18.90	24.74	4.94
2008	19.39	22.52	2.86
2009	17.18	20.65	2.09
2010	20.34	23.47	4.67
2011	22.28	26.00	4.57
2012	22.42	27.43	3.59
2013	21.94	29.30	5.10
2014	24.21	30.32	3.80
2015	23.16	29.22	6.01
2016	20.24	24.62	2.49
2017	22.23	26.43	4.27
2018 ^{2/}	21.82	26.06	4.45

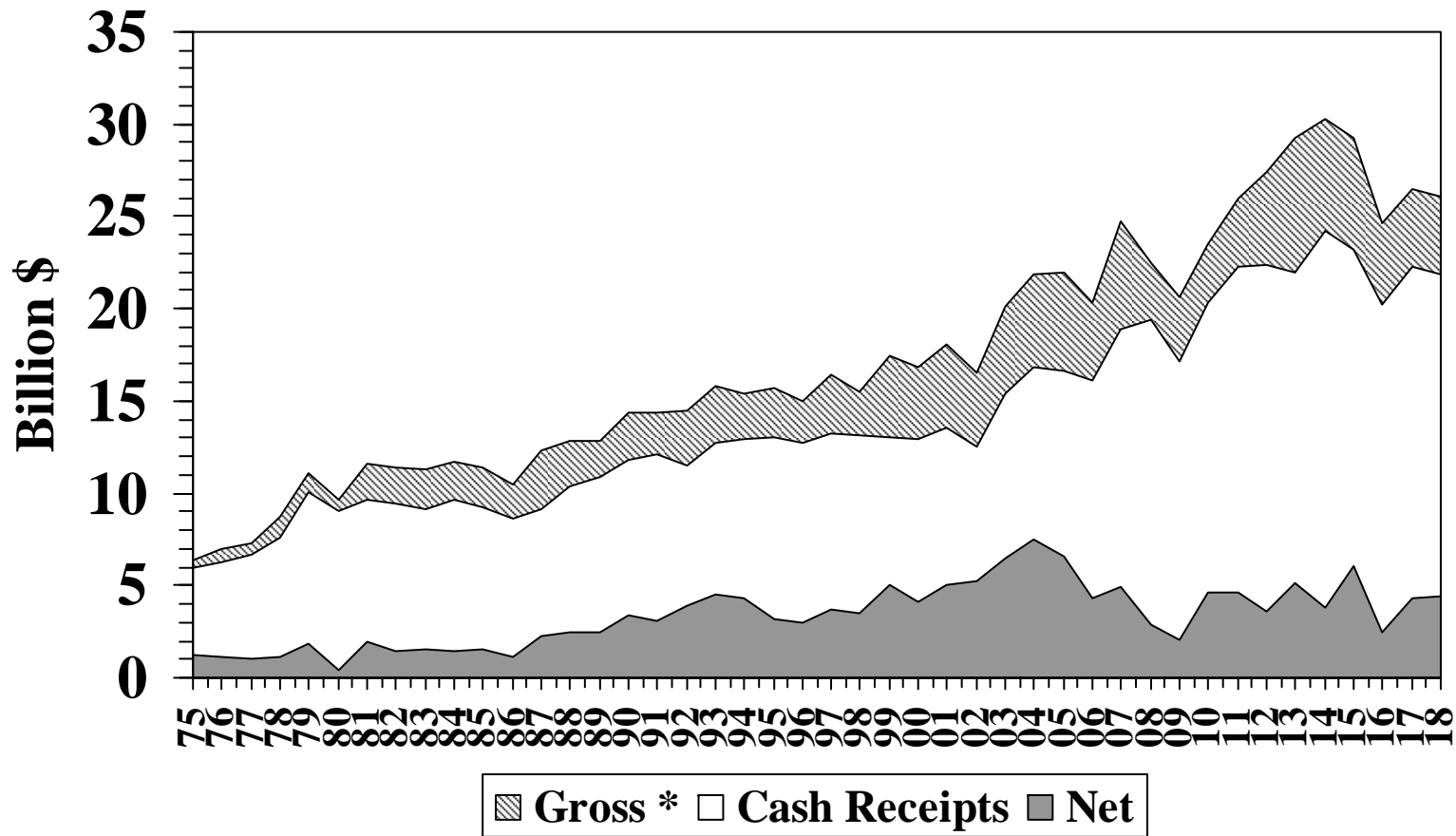
^{1/} Gross farm income consists of cash and noncash items. Cash items includes the gross receipts from farm marketings, Government payments, and farm-related income. Noncash items include the value of home consumption, rental value of farm dwellings and the value of inventory adjustment.

^{2/} Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

SOURCE: ERS/USDA: Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Texas Gross, Cash Receipts, and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2018



* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.
 Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.
 Source: ERS/USDA and TASS, 2018 estimated.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Selected Commodity Groups. 2014 - 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 as % of All Commodities
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	
						%
All commodities	24,209,806	23,159,171	20,243,524	22,230,577	21,816,059	100.00
Animals and products	16,950,636	16,714,405	13,160,179	14,424,557	14,426,164	66.13%
Meat animals	11,183,779	11,681,887	8,657,563	9,095,448	8,854,156	40.59%
Cattle and calves	10,938,332	11,459,962	8,467,800	8,899,836	8,624,064	39.53%
Hogs	245,447	221,925	189,763	195,612	230,092	1.05%
Dairy products, Milk	2,529,372	1,818,675	1,848,140	2,213,152	2,167,256	9.93%
Poultry and eggs	2,862,581	2,839,905	2,278,190	2,689,984	2,975,004	13.64%
Broilers	2,261,860	2,030,358	1,835,520	2,231,814	2,374,520	10.88%
Miscellaneous animals and products	374,904	373,938	376,286	425,973	429,748	1.97%
Crops	7,259,171	6,444,765	7,083,344	7,806,020	7,389,895	33.87%
Food grains	594,847	590,544	423,041	350,037	431,500	1.98%
Rice	155,703	127,907	122,768	147,896	156,637	0.72%
Wheat	436,840	460,006	297,599	198,545	270,703	1.24%
Feed crops	2,374,706	2,026,948	2,121,556	1,740,804	1,592,991	7.30%
Corn	1,308,204	1,067,346	1,170,850	1,010,355	944,162	4.33%
Cotton	2,076,186	1,710,731	2,366,886	3,443,599	3,205,940	14.70%
Oil crops	189,111	198,370	160,357	227,383	221,077	1.01%
Vegetables and melons	417,394	376,004	399,741	439,678	373,673	1.71%
Fruits and nuts	201,124	155,646	204,673	221,729	156,682	0.72%
All other crops	1,405,804	1,386,522	1,407,090	1,382,791	1,408,032	6.45%

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2014-2018

Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
All commodities	24,209,806	23,159,171	20,243,524	22,230,577	21,816,059
Animals and products	16,950,636	16,714,405	13,160,179	14,424,557	14,426,164
Meat animals	11,183,779	11,681,887	8,657,563	9,095,448	8,854,156
Cattle and calves	10,938,332	11,459,962	8,467,800	8,899,836	8,624,064
Hogs	245,447	221,925	189,763	195,612	230,092
Dairy products, Milk	2,529,372	1,818,675	1,848,140	2,213,152	2,167,256
Poultry and eggs	2,862,581	2,839,905	2,278,190	2,689,984	2,975,004
Broilers	2,261,860	2,030,358	1,835,520	2,231,814	2,374,520
Chicken eggs	526,171	729,032	361,309	395,521	546,249
Farm chickens	5,626	6,471	5,703	2,861	3,116
Turkeys	68,923	74,044	75,658	59,787	51,118
Miscellaneous animals and products	374,904	373,938	376,286	425,973	429,748
Aquaculture	16,656	18,123	17,722	15,636	20,889
Catfish	16,656	18,123	17,722	15,636	20,889
Sheep and lambs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Honey	20,268	17,464	19,365	17,186	15,228
Mohair	3,371	3,408	3,060	3,102	3,348
Other animals and products	331,312	331,745	332,989	387,115	387,115
All other animals and products	331,312	331,745	332,989	387,115	387,115
Wool	3,297	3,198	3,150	2,934	3,168
Crops	7,259,171	6,444,765	7,083,344	7,806,020	7,389,895
Food grains	594,847	590,544	423,041	350,037	431,500
Rice	155,703	127,907	122,768	147,896	156,637
Rye	2,304	2,632	2,674	3,595	4,160
Wheat	436,840	460,006	297,599	198,545	270,703
Feed crops	2,374,706	2,026,948	2,121,556	1,740,804	1,592,991
Corn	1,308,204	1,067,346	1,170,850	1,010,355	944,162
Hay	496,134	395,753	460,479	408,939	390,577
Oats	6,946	6,069	9,618	2,474	9,259
Sorghum	563,422	557,781	480,609	319,035	248,993
Cotton	2,076,186	1,710,731	2,366,886	3,443,599	3,205,940
Cotton lint	1,729,968	1,342,055	1,926,904	2,998,731	2,843,999
Cotton lint, Long staple	14,850	15,839	16,878	15,974	24,165
Cotton lint, Upland	1,715,118	1,326,216	1,910,026	2,982,757	2,819,835
Cottonseed	346,218	368,676	439,982	444,868	361,941
Oil crops	189,111	198,370	160,357	227,383	221,077
Peanuts	115,492	136,585	109,663	166,300	169,171
Soybeans	41,336	31,890	37,848	50,349	43,816
Sunflower	32,284	29,895	12,846	10,734	8,090
Vegetables and melons	417,394	376,004	399,741	439,678	373,673
Dry beans	12,787	12,500	10,774	8,034	6,209
Potatoes	131,522	119,953	132,834	137,164	116,679
Potatoes, Spring	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, Summer	131,522	119,953	132,834	137,164	116,679
Sweet potatoes	3,864	8,118	NA	NA	NA
Beans, Snap	2,177	3,099	5,335	8,232	5,723
Beans, Snap, Fresh	NA	NA	3,067	5,077	5,723

Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2014-2018

Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Beans, Snap, Processing	2,177	3,099	2,268	3,154	0
Cabbage	33,325	30,855	35,910	32,040	27,405
Cabbage, Fresh	33,325	30,855	35,910	32,040	27,405
Carrots	8,724	23,035	18,356	16,324	16,917
Carrots, Fresh	7,560	21,931	15,636	13,773	14,803
Carrots, Processing	1,164	1,104	2,721	2,551	2,114
Corn, Sweet	6,160	7,138	NA	NA	NA
Corn, Sweet, Fresh	6,160	7,138	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers	15,832	9,122	12,136	11,590	8,746
Cucumbers, Fresh	5,264	2,146	2,997	3,050	2,282
Cucumbers, Processing	10,568	6,976	9,139	8,540	6,464
Pumpkins	NA	NA	17,056	23,163	24,069
Onions	108,980	64,222	64,301	73,913	61,380
Onions, Spring	56,160	19,680	NA	NA	NA
Onions, Summer, Nonstorage	52,820	44,542	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, Chile	9,693	14,335	6,576	8,096	8,873
Spinach	11,431	6,930	10,245	19,369	13,346
Spinach, Fresh	9,900	5,523	7,325	18,223	11,136
Spinach, Processing	1,531	1,407	2,920	1,146	2,210
Squash	7,425	10,260	7,042	9,746	3,481
Tomatoes	4,469	4,860	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, Fresh	4,469	4,860	NA	NA	NA
Cantaloups	8,215	6,869	5,225	5,280	5,060
Honeydews	2,871	2,820	NA	NA	NA
Watermelon	49,920	51,888	73,950	86,727	75,784
Fruits and nuts	201,124	155,646	204,673	221,729	156,682
Grapefruit	50,087	38,557	50,430	62,280	65,080
Oranges	23,467	16,509	30,319	24,298	35,538
Grapes	13,170	18,260	20,664	18,891	NA
Peaches	6,600	8,460	9,240	6,250	NA
Pecans	107,800	73,860	94,020	110,010	56,064
All other crops	1,405,804	1,386,522	1,407,090	1,382,791	1,408,032
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	23,863	14,259	21,525	21,465	24,668
Floriculture	227,025	221,154	208,423	195,692	182,961
Mushrooms	7,830	9,255	10,042	15,430	15,523
Miscellaneous crops	1,147,085	1,141,854	1,167,101	1,150,204	1,184,880

Footnotes

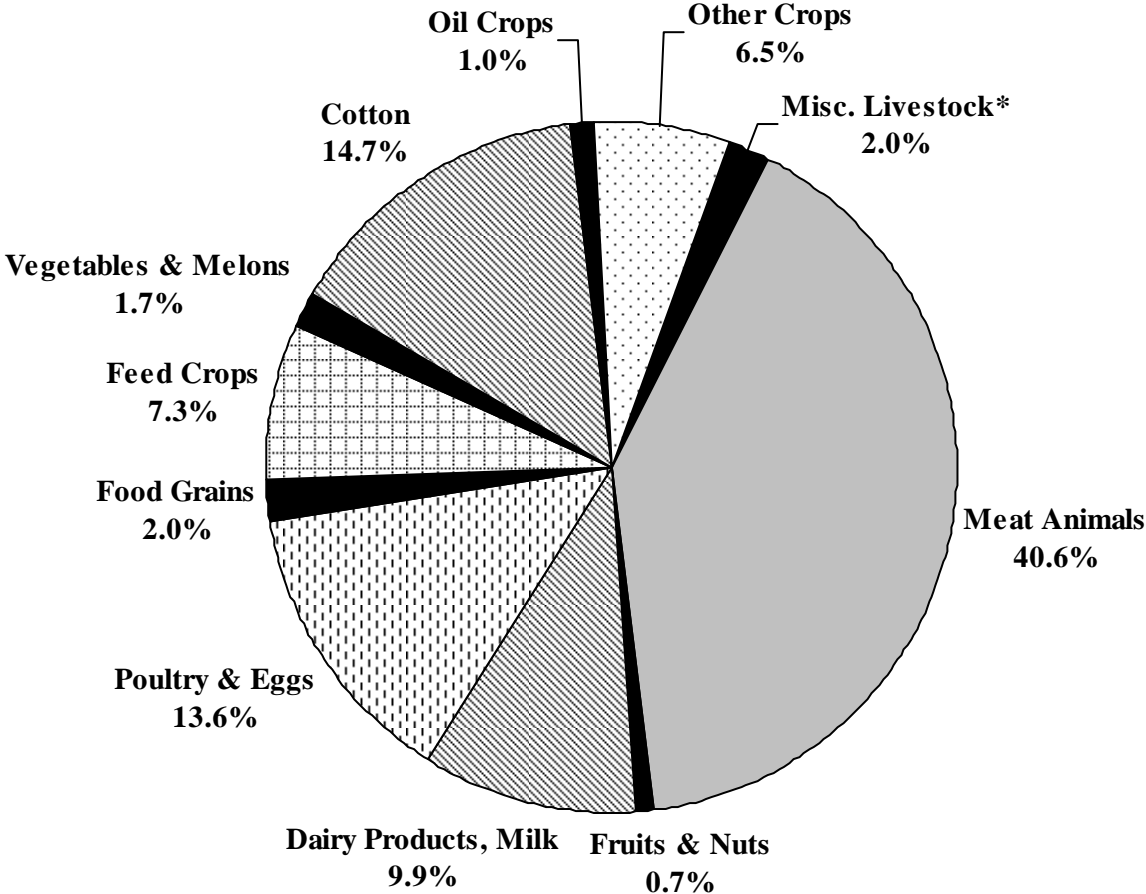
Data as of August 30, 2019

F = Forecast values.

'NA' in a forecast year indicates that insufficient data exists to forecast cash receipts for that commodity, and the amounts are instead included in the aggregate forecast totals. 'NA' in an estimate year indicates that commodity survey data is not available, and the amounts are instead included in either the 'miscellaneous crops' or 'all other animals and products' category, depending on the commodity type.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2019 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2019.

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2018



Total = \$21.82 billion

Source: ERS/USDA
Numbers may not add due to rounding

Texas Cash Receipts, Commodity Ranking, and Share of U.S. Total, 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank	Commodity	State Receipts	Share of State Receipts	Cumulative Share of State Receipts	U.S. Receipts	Share of U.S. Receipts by Commodity
		\$1,000	Percent	Percent	\$1,000	Percent
	All commodities	21,816,059	100.0		373,498,863	5.8
	Animals and products	14,426,164	66.1		176,529,725	8.2
	Crops	7,389,895	33.9		196,969,137	3.8
1	Cattle and calves	8,624,064	39.5	39.5	67,105,197	12.9
2	Cotton lint, Upland	2,819,835	12.9	52.5	6,670,286	42.3
3	Broilers	2,374,520	10.9	63.3	31,746,230	7.5
4	Dairy products, Milk	2,167,256	9.9	73.3	35,244,314	6.1
5	Miscellaneous crops	1,184,880	5.4	78.7	21,025,932	5.6
6	Corn	944,162	4.3	83.0	47,241,452	2.0
7	Chicken eggs	546,249	2.5	85.5	10,586,262	5.2
8	Hay	390,577	1.8	87.3	6,930,774	5.6
9	All other animals and products	387,115	1.8	89.1	5,901,990	6.6
10	Cottonseed	361,941	1.7	90.8	890,200	40.7
11	Wheat	270,703	1.2	92.0	8,933,749	3.0
12	Sorghum	248,993	1.1	93.1	1,142,299	21.8
13	Hogs	230,092	1.1	94.2	21,098,058	1.1
14	Floriculture	182,961	0.8	95.0	4,765,821	3.8
15	Peanuts	169,171	0.8	95.8	1,419,926	11.9
16	Rice	156,637	0.7	96.5	2,515,467	6.2
17	Potatoes	116,679	0.5	97.1	3,690,738	3.2
18	Watermelon	75,784	0.3	97.4	655,422	11.6
19	Grapefruit	65,080	0.3	97.7	220,897	29.5
20	Onions	61,380	0.3	98.0	817,496	7.5
21	Pecans	56,064	0.3	98.2	425,331	13.2
22	Turkeys	51,118	0.2	98.5	3,875,131	1.3
23	Soybeans	43,816	0.2	98.7	39,772,352	0.1
24	Oranges	35,538	0.2	98.8	1,769,859	2.0
25	Cabbage	27,405	0.1	99.0	397,647	6.9
26	Sugarcane for sugar and seed	24,668	0.1	99.1	985,466	2.5
27	Cotton lint, Long staple	24,165	0.1	99.2	522,116	4.6
28	Pumpkins	24,069	0.1	99.3	190,162	12.7
29	Catfish	20,889	0.1	99.4	360,401	5.8
30	Carrots	16,917	0.1	99.5	731,504	2.3
31	Mushrooms	15,523	0.1	99.6	1,163,107	1.3
32	Honey	15,228	0.1	99.6	333,482	4.6
33	Spinach	13,346	0.1	99.7	422,879	3.2
34	Oats	9,259	0.0	99.7	87,935	10.5
35	Peppers, Chile	8,873	0.0	99.8	94,767	9.4
36	Cucumbers	8,746	0.0	99.8	332,867	2.6
37	Sunflower	8,090	0.0	99.8	368,928	2.2
38	Dry beans	6,209	0.0	99.9	966,846	0.6
39	Beans, Snap	5,723	0.0	99.9	363,506	1.6
40	Cantaloups	5,060	0.0	99.9	331,542	1.5
41	Rye	4,160	0.0	99.9	83,371	5.0
42	Squash	3,481	0.0	100.0	192,922	1.8
43	Mohair	3,348	0.0	100.0	3,963	84.5
44	Wool	3,168	0.0	100.0	42,772	7.4
45	Farm chickens	3,116	0.0	100.0	49,364	6.3

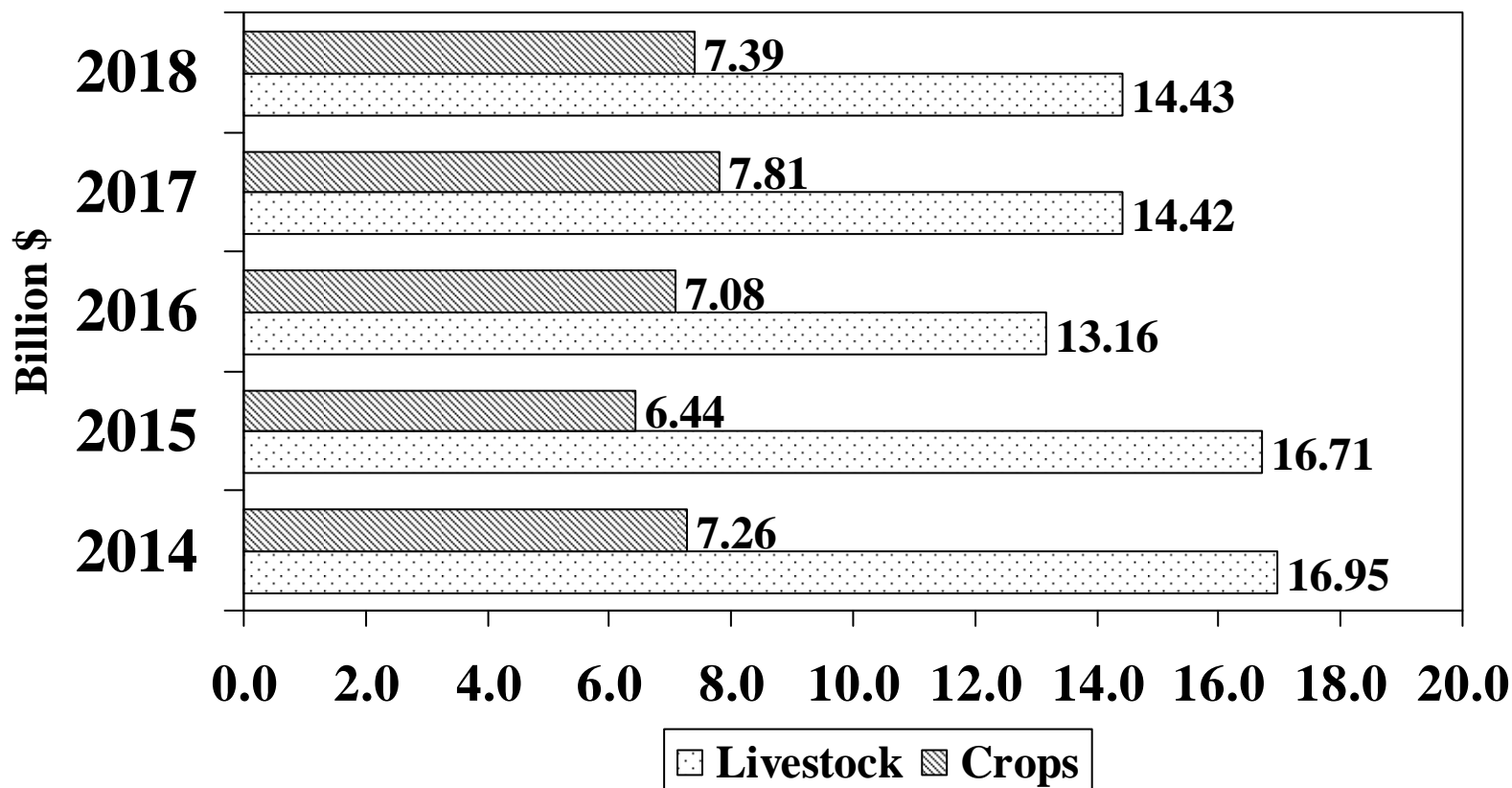
Footnotes

Data as of August 30, 2019

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2019 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2019.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2014 - 2018



2018 estimated by USDA/ERS/NASS

Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2013 - 2018

Texas	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
	Million \$						%
Beef and veal	924.0	958.3	924.2	845.6	965.6	1,074.4	12.9
Pork	60.4	61.5	60.1	59.2	60.3	69.8	1.1
Hides and skins	355.1	302.9	287.9	200.9	195.2	146.5	10.0
Other livestock products 1/	165.7	159.3	142.2	143.2	189.9	189.4	6.3
Dairy products	326.0	363.7	266.8	251.3	313.6	338.1	6.1
Broiler meat	301.1	280.4	212.1	201.8	232.2	235.8	7.5
Other poultry products 2/	93.3	96.7	85.4	67.2	76.9	88.8	4.1
Vegetables, fresh	49.3	45.4	38.7	42.1	45.3	43.5	1.7
Vegetables, processed	88.7	86.5	74.0	81.7	84.9	73.0	1.7
Fruits, fresh	41.5	36.4	31.3	39.5	42.7	41.2	0.9
Fruits, processed	36.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	37.3	35.2	0.9
Tree nuts	32.2	72.8	73.6	85.4	103.3	50.1	0.6
Rice	111.2	88.9	91.5	92.9	105.1	105.5	6.2
Wheat	333.9	268.2	274.6	180.0	138.2	163.3	3.0
Corn	124.7	254.1	187.7	248.1	202.1	249.2	2.0
Feeds and other feed grains 3/	279.0	380.0	387.3	346.6	278.7	258.4	2.8
Grain products, processed	135.9	162.0	164.0	158.8	131.5	126.5	3.0
Soybeans	17.4	24.2	18.2	20.6	28.0	18.8	0.1
Soybean meal	4.4	5.6	4.6	3.7	5.1	5.6	0.1
Vegetable oils	16.3	13.6	16.6	10.5	16.4	14.5	0.5
Other oilseeds and products 4/	158.6	191.8	143.6	128.2	143.7	153.2	7.3
Cotton	1,395.8	1,287.8	1,403.4	1,708.2	2,657.7	2,601.0	39.7
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plant products 5/	1,050.7	1,100.6	820.6	832.0	835.3	801.6	4.6
Total agricultural exports	6,101.8	6,273.6	5,739.2	5,784.8	6,889.1	6,883.2	5.0
Total animal products	2,225.5	2,222.8	1,978.7	1,769.2	2,033.7	2,142.8	7.1
Total plant products	3,876.2	4,050.7	3,760.5	4,015.6	4,855.3	4,740.5	4.4

1/ Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

2/ Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products. 3/ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

4/ Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran and residues.

5/ Includes sweeteners and products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, and other processed foods.

Data sources: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (Global Agricultural Trade System).